

Cardiac Event Monitors

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Medical Guideline Disclaimer

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Definitions

Guideline

- I. **External intermittent cardiac event monitors (i.e., external loop recorders) and external intermittent cardiac event monitors with real-time data transmission and analysis (e.g., eCardio eVolution)**

Medically necessary for **any** of the following conditions:

- A. To evaluate members with a history of cryptogenic stroke who have had a negative 24-hour Holter or negative monitoring for 24 hours during a hospital stay
- B. To document the benefit after initiating drug therapy for an arrhythmia
- C. To document recurrence of arrhythmia after discontinuation of drug therapy
- D. To document results after ablation procedure for arrhythmia
- E. To evaluate members with symptoms suggestive of arrhythmia, such as palpitations, heart racing, dizziness or syncope who have had a negative 24-hour Holter monitor or who have symptoms that are documented to be less frequent than every 24 hours

- II. **Mobile cardiovascular telemetry (MCT)**

(E.g., CardioNet Mobile Cardiac Outpatient Telemetry [MCOT] Service; Cardiac Telecom and Health Monitoring Services of America's Telemetry @ Home Service; Heartrak ECAT [External Cardiac Ambulatory Telemetry] [Mednet Healthcare Technologies]; HEARTLink™ II ECG Arrhythmia Detector and Alarm System [Cardiac Telecom]; LifeStar ACT Monitor [LifeWatch]; SAVI® Telemetry [Mediacomp]; Scott Care™ Cardiovascular Solutions])

Medically necessary for the evaluation of recurrent unexplained episodes of pre-syncope, syncope, palpitations or dizziness when the following criteria (**A or B**) is met:

- A. Evaluation of recurrent unexplained episodes of presyncope, syncope, palpitations or dizziness when **both** are applicable:

- i. Cardiac arrhythmia is suspected cause of symptoms
 - ii. Member has a non-diagnostic Holter monitor, or symptoms occur infrequently (i.e., < daily) such that the arrhythmia is unlikely to be diagnosed by Holter monitoring
- B. Evaluation of members with suspected AF as a cause of cryptogenic stroke who have had a nondiagnostic Holter monitor

III. Implantable loop recorder (e.g., Reveal Insertable Loop Recorder [Medtronic])

Medically necessary for the following indications:

- A. Evaluation of recurrent unexplained episodes of pre-syncope, syncope, "seizures" or dizziness when **both** of the following criteria are met:
 - i. Cardiac arrhythmia is suspected cause of symptoms
 - ii. **Either** of the following criteria is met:
 - a. Member with heart failure, prior myocardial infarction (MI) or significant ECG abnormalities (see [Appendix](#)) — noninvasive ambulatory monitoring (consisting of 30-day presymptom external loop recordings or MCT) fails to establish a definitive diagnosis
 - b. Member without heart failure, prior MI or significant ECG abnormalities (see [Appendix](#)) — symptoms occur so infrequently and unpredictably (i.e., < once per month) that noninvasive ambulatory monitoring (MCT or external loop recorders) are unlikely to capture a diagnostic ECG
- B. For evaluation of members with suspected AF as a cause of cryptogenic stroke who have had a nondiagnostic Holter monitor.

Note: Depending on clinical presentation, the member may have had a negative or non-diagnostic electrophysiological study (EPS); however, EPS is no longer considered a prerequisite to insertion of an implantable loop recorder.

IV. Long-term (> 48 hours) external ECG monitoring by continuous rhythm recording and storage (e.g., Zio Patch)

Medically necessary for the following indications:

- A. To evaluate syncope and lightheadedness in members with a non-diagnostic Holter monitor, or in members whose symptoms occur infrequently (i.e., < daily) such that the arrhythmia is unlikely to be diagnosed by Holter monitoring
- B. To document arrhythmia in members with a non-diagnostic Holter monitor, or in members whose symptoms occur infrequently (i.e., < daily) such that the arrhythmia is unlikely to be diagnosed by Holter monitoring

Limitations/Exclusions

Requests for repeat studies within 1 year of a previous study will be case-by-case reviewed.

Loop recorders (regardless of whether they are external or implantable) are not considered medically necessary for any indications other than those listed above.

The following are considered investigational and not medically necessary due to insufficient evidence of therapeutic value:

- A. AliveCor Heart Monitor (iPhoneECG)
- B. BIOTRONIK BioMonitor
- C. Mobile patient management systems (e.g., BodyGuardian Remote Monitoring System)
- D. Self-monitoring ECG technologies or the ViSi Mobile Monitoring System
- E. Acoustic waveform recording with automated analysis and generation of coronary artery disease risk score (CPT 0716T eff. 07/01/2022)

Cardiac event detection, CPT codes 93268, 93270, 93271, 93272, is a 30-day packaged service. Tests may not be billed within 30 days of each other, even if the earlier of the tests was discontinued when arrhythmias were documented, and the patient is now reconnected for follow-up of therapy or intervention.

Revision History

Sept. 1, 2022	Added risk-score acoustic waveform recording as investigational
Dec. 10, 2021	Removed indication to document ST segment depression for suspected ischemia
Dec. 13, 2019	Removed "palpitations" as a symptom requiring evaluation within implantable section

Definitions

Cardiac event monitors are small portable devices worn by a patient during normal activity for up to 30 days. The device has a recording system capable of storing several minutes of the individual's electrocardiogram (EKG) record. The patient can initiate EKG recording during a symptomatic period of arrhythmia. These monitors are particularly useful in obtaining a record of arrhythmia that would not be discovered on a routine EKG or an arrhythmia that is so infrequent that it is not detected during a 24-hour period by a Holter monitor.

Two different types of cardiac event monitors are available. Pre-symptom (looping memory) event monitors are equipped with electrodes attached to the chest and can capture EKG rhythms before the cardiac event monitor is triggered (pre-symptom recording). Post-symptom event monitors do not have chest electrodes. One type of post-symptom event monitor is worn on the wrist. When symptoms occur, the patient presses a button to trigger an EKG recording. Another type of post-symptom event monitor is a device that the patient carries within easy reach. When symptoms occur, the patient presses the electrodes on the device against their chest and presses a button to trigger the EKG recording.

Cardiac event monitors have been developed with automatic trigger capabilities, which are designed to automatically trigger an EKG recording when certain arrhythmias occur. Automated trigger cardiac event monitors are thought to be more sensitive, but less specific, than manually-triggered cardiac event monitors for significant cardiac arrhythmias.

Cardiac event monitors may come with 24-hour remote monitoring. Usually, EKG results are transmitted over standard phone lines at the end of each day to an attended monitoring center where a technician screens EKG results and notifies the patient's physician of any significant abnormal results, based on predetermined notification criteria.

Newer cardiac event monitors allow EKG results to be transmitted via e-mail over the internet. Some cardiac event monitors allow the patient to transmit EKG over standard telephone lines to the attended monitoring center immediately after symptoms occur while other cardiac event monitors have been adapted to also allow immediate transmission of EKG results by cellular telephone.

Standard cardiac event monitors come with 5 to 10 mins of memory. Cardiac event monitors with expanded memory capabilities have been developed, extending memory from approximately 20 to 30 mins to as much as several hours.

Mobile cardiovascular telemetry (MCT) refers to non-invasive ambulatory cardiac event monitors with extended memory capable of continuous measurement of heart rate and rhythm over several days, with transmission of results to a remote monitoring center. MCT is similar to standard cardiac telemetry used in the hospital setting.

CardioNet (Philadelphia, PA) has developed an MCT device with extended memory, automatic ECG arrhythmia detector and alarm that is incorporated into a service that CardioNet has termed “Mobile Cardiac Outpatient Telemetry (MCOT).” The CardioNet device couples an automatic arrhythmia detector and cellular telephone transmission so that abnormal EKG waveforms can automatically be transmitted immediately to the remote monitoring center. The CardioNet device also has an extended memory characteristic of digital Holter monitors; the CardioNet device can store up to 96 hours of EKG waveforms. These ECG results are transmitted over standard telephone lines to the remote monitoring center at the end of each day. The physician receives both urgent and daily reports.

Medical Coding

I. Applicable Procedure Codes

External intermittent cardiac event monitors (i.e., external loop recorders) and external intermittent cardiac event monitors with real-time data transmission and analysis (e.g., eCardio eVolution)

93268	External patient and, when performed, auto activated electrocardiographic rhythm derived event recording with symptom-related memory loop with remote download capability up to 30 days, 24-hour attended monitoring; includes transmission, review and interpretation by a physician or other qualified health care professional
93270	External patient and, when performed, auto activated electrocardiographic rhythm derived event recording with symptom-related memory loop with remote download capability up to 30 days, 24-hour attended monitoring; recording (includes connection, recording, and disconnection)
93271	External patient and, when performed, auto activated electrocardiographic rhythm derived event recording with symptom-related memory loop with remote download capability up to 30 days, 24-hour attended monitoring; transmission and analysis
93272	External patient and, when performed, auto activated electrocardiographic rhythm derived event recording with symptom-related memory loop with remote download capability up to 30 days, 24-hour attended monitoring; review and interpretation by a physician or other qualified health care professional
93224	External electrocardiographic recording up to 48 hours by continuous rhythm recording and storage; includes recording, scanning analysis with report, review and interpretation by a physician or other qualified health care professional
93225	External electrocardiographic recording up to 48 hours by continuous rhythm recording and storage; recording (includes connection, recording, and disconnection)
93226	External electrocardiographic recording up to 48 hours by continuous rhythm recording and storage; scanning analysis with report
93227	External electrocardiographic recording up to 48 hours by continuous rhythm recording and storage; review and interpretation by a physician or other qualified health care professional

Applicable ICD-10 Diagnosis Codes

External intermittent cardiac event monitors (i.e., external loop recorders) and external intermittent cardiac event monitors with real-time data transmission and analysis (e.g., eCardio eVolution)

I44.0	Atrioventricular block, first degree
I44.1	Atrioventricular block, second degree
I44.2	Atrioventricular block, complete
I44.30	Unspecified atrioventricular block
I44.39	Other atrioventricular block
I44.4	Left anterior fascicular block
I44.5	Left posterior fascicular block
I44.60	Unspecified fascicular block
I44.69	Other fascicular block
I44.7	Left bundle-branch block, unspecified
I45.0	Right fascicular block
I45.10	Unspecified right bundle-branch block
I45.19	Other right bundle-branch block
I45.2	Bifascicular block
I45.3	Trifascicular block
I45.4	Nonspecific intraventricular block
I45.5	Other specified heart block
I45.6	Pre-excitation syndrome
I45.81	Long QT syndrome
I45.89	Other specified conduction disorders
I45.9	Conduction disorder, unspecified
I47.0	Re-entry ventricular arrhythmia
I47.1	Supraventricular tachycardia
I47.2	Ventricular tachycardia
I47.9	Paroxysmal tachycardia, unspecified
I48.0	Paroxysmal atrial fibrillation
I48.11	Longstanding persistent atrial fibrillation
I48.19	Other persistent atrial fibrillation
I48.20	Chronic atrial fibrillation, unspecified
I48.21	Permanent atrial fibrillation
I48.3	Typical atrial flutter
I48.4	Atypical atrial flutter
I48.91	Unspecified atrial fibrillation
I48.92	Unspecified atrial flutter
I49.01	Ventricular fibrillation
I49.02	Ventricular flutter
I49.1	Atrial premature depolarization
I49.2	Junctional premature depolarization
I49.3	Ventricular premature depolarization
I49.40	Unspecified premature depolarization

149.49	Other premature depolarization
149.5	Sick sinus syndrome
149.8	Other specified cardiac arrhythmias
149.9	Cardiac arrhythmia, unspecified
163.00	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of unspecified precerebral artery
163.011	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of right vertebral artery
163.012	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of left vertebral artery
163.013	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of bilateral vertebral arteries
163.019	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of unspecified vertebral artery
163.02	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of basilar artery
163.031	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of right carotid artery
163.032	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of left carotid artery
163.033	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of bilateral carotid arteries
163.039	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of unspecified carotid artery
163.09	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of other precerebral artery
163.10	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of unspecified precerebral artery
163.111	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of right vertebral artery
163.112	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of left vertebral artery
163.113	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of bilateral vertebral arteries
163.119	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of unspecified vertebral artery
163.12	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of basilar artery
163.131	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of right carotid artery
163.132	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of left carotid artery
163.133	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of bilateral carotid arteries
163.139	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of unspecified carotid artery
163.19	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of other precerebral artery
163.20	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of unspecified precerebral arteries
163.211	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of right vertebral artery
163.212	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of left vertebral artery
163.213	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of bilateral vertebral arteries \
163.219	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of unspecified vertebral arteries
163.22	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of basilar artery
163.231	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of right carotid arteries
163.232	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of left carotid arteries
163.233	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of bilateral carotid arteries
163.239	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of unspecified carotid artery
163.29	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of other precerebral arteries
163.30	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of unspecified cerebral artery
163.311	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of right middle cerebral artery
163.312	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of left middle cerebral artery
163.313	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of bilateral middle cerebral arteries
163.319	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of unspecified middle cerebral artery
163.321	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of right anterior cerebral artery

163.322	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of left anterior cerebral artery
163.323	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of bilateral anterior cerebral arteries
163.329	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of unspecified anterior cerebral artery
163.331	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of right posterior cerebral artery
163.332	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of left posterior cerebral artery
163.333	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of bilateral posterior cerebral arteries
163.339	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of unspecified posterior cerebral artery
163.341	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of right cerebellar artery
163.342	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of left cerebellar artery
163.343	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of bilateral cerebellar arteries
163.349	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of unspecified cerebellar artery
163.39	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of other cerebral artery
163.40	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of unspecified cerebral artery
163.411	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of right middle cerebral artery
163.412	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of left middle cerebral artery
163.413	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of bilateral middle cerebral arteries
163.419	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of unspecified middle cerebral artery
163.421	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of right anterior cerebral artery
163.422	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of left anterior cerebral artery
163.423	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of bilateral anterior cerebral arteries
163.429	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of unspecified anterior cerebral artery
163.431	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of right posterior cerebral artery
163.432	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of left posterior cerebral artery
163.433	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of bilateral posterior cerebral arteries
163.439	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of unspecified posterior cerebral artery
163.441	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of right cerebellar artery
163.442	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of left cerebellar artery
163.443	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of bilateral cerebellar arteries
163.449	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of unspecified cerebellar artery
163.49	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of other cerebral artery
163.50	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of unspecified cerebral artery
163.511	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of right middle cerebral artery
163.512	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of left middle cerebral artery
163.513	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of bilateral middle cerebral arteries
163.519	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of unspecified middle cerebral artery
163.521	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of right anterior cerebral artery
163.522	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of left anterior cerebral artery
163.523	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of bilateral anterior cerebral arteries
163.529	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of unspecified anterior cerebral artery
163.531	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of right posterior cerebral artery
163.532	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of left posterior cerebral artery
163.533	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of bilateral posterior cerebral arteries
163.539	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of unspecified posterior cerebral artery

163.541	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of right cerebellar artery
163.542	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of left cerebellar artery
163.543	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of bilateral cerebellar arteries
163.549	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of unspecified cerebellar artery
163.59	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of other cerebral artery
163.6	Cerebral infarction due to cerebral venous thrombosis, nonpyogenic
163.81	Other cerebral infarction due to occlusion or stenosis of small artery
163.89	Other cerebral infarction
163.9	Cerebral infarction, unspecified
R00.2	Palpitations
R42	Dizziness and giddiness
R55	Syncope and collapse
Z86.73	Personal history of transient ischemic attack (TIA), and cerebral infarction without residual deficits [Covered for evaluation of members with suspected atrial fibrillation as a cause of cryptogenic stroke who have a nondiagnostic Holter monitor]

II. Applicable Procedure Codes

Mobile cardiovascular telemetry (MCT)

93228	External mobile cardiovascular telemetry with electrocardiographic recording, concurrent computerized real time data analysis and greater than 24 hours of accessible ECG data storage (retrievable with query) with ECG triggered and patient selected events transmitted to a remote attended surveillance center for up to 30 days; review and interpretation with report by a physician or other qualified health care professional
93229	External mobile cardiovascular telemetry with electrocardiographic recording, concurrent computerized real time data analysis and greater than 24 hours of accessible ECG data storage (retrievable with query) with ECG triggered and patient selected events transmitted to a remote attended surveillance center for up to 30 days; technical support for connection and patient instructions for use, attended surveillance, analysis and transmission of daily and emergent data reports as prescribed by a physician or other qualified health care professional
G2066	Interrogation device evaluation(s), (remote) up to 30 days; implantable cardiovascular physiologic monitor system, implantable loop recorder system, or subcutaneous cardiac rhythm monitor system, remote data acquisition(s), receipt of transmissions and technician review, technical support and distribution of results (effective 01/01/2020)

Applicable ICD-10 Diagnosis Codes

Mobile cardiovascular telemetry (MCT)

I44.0	Atrioventricular block, first degree
I44.1	Atrioventricular block, second degree
I44.2	Atrioventricular block, complete
I44.30	Unspecified atrioventricular block
I44.39	Other atrioventricular block
I44.4	Left anterior fascicular block
I44.5	Left posterior fascicular block

144.60	Unspecified fascicular block
144.69	Other fascicular block
144.7	Left bundle-branch block, unspecified
145.0	Right fascicular block
145.10	Unspecified right bundle-branch block
145.19	Other right bundle-branch block
145.2	Bifascicular block
145.3	Trifascicular block
145.4	Nonspecific intraventricular block
145.5	Other specified heart block
145.6	Pre-excitation syndrome
145.81	Long QT syndrome
145.89	Other specified conduction disorders
145.9	Conduction disorder, unspecified
147.0	Re-entry ventricular arrhythmia
147.1	Supraventricular tachycardia
147.2	Ventricular tachycardia
147.9	Paroxysmal tachycardia, unspecified
148.0	Paroxysmal atrial fibrillation
148.11	Longstanding persistent atrial fibrillation
148.19	Other persistent atrial fibrillation
148.20	Chronic atrial fibrillation, unspecified
148.21	Permanent atrial fibrillation
148.3	Typical atrial flutter
148.4	Atypical atrial flutter
148.91	Unspecified atrial fibrillation
148.92	Unspecified atrial flutter
149.01	Ventricular fibrillation
149.02	Ventricular flutter
149.1	Atrial premature depolarization
149.2	Junctional premature depolarization
149.3	Ventricular premature depolarization
149.40	Unspecified premature depolarization
149.49	Other premature depolarization
149.5	Sick sinus syndrome
149.8	Other specified cardiac arrhythmias
149.9	Cardiac arrhythmia, unspecified
163.00	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of unspecified precerebral artery
163.011	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of right vertebral artery
163.012	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of left vertebral artery
163.013	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of bilateral vertebral arteries
163.019	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of unspecified vertebral artery
163.02	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of basilar artery

163.031	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of right carotid artery
163.032	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of left carotid artery
163.033	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of bilateral carotid arteries
163.039	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of unspecified carotid artery
163.09	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of other precerebral artery
163.10	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of unspecified precerebral artery
163.111	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of right vertebral artery
163.112	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of left vertebral artery
163.113	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of bilateral vertebral arteries
163.119	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of unspecified vertebral artery
163.12	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of basilar artery
163.131	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of right carotid artery
163.132	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of left carotid artery
163.133	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of bilateral carotid arteries
163.139	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of unspecified carotid artery
163.19	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of other precerebral artery
163.20	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of unspecified precerebral arteries
163.211	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of right vertebral artery
163.212	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of left vertebral artery
163.213	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of bilateral vertebral arteries
163.219	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of unspecified vertebral artery
163.22	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of basilar artery
163.231	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of right carotid arteries
163.232	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of left carotid arteries
163.233	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of bilateral carotid arteries
163.239	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of unspecified carotid artery
163.29	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of other precerebral arteries
163.30	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of unspecified cerebral artery
163.311	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of right middle cerebral artery
163.312	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of left middle cerebral artery
163.313	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of bilateral middle cerebral arteries
163.319	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of unspecified middle cerebral artery
163.321	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of right anterior cerebral artery
163.322	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of left anterior cerebral artery
163.323	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of bilateral anterior cerebral arteries
163.329	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of unspecified anterior cerebral artery
163.331	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of right posterior cerebral artery
163.332	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of left posterior cerebral artery
163.333	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of bilateral posterior cerebral arteries
163.339	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of unspecified posterior cerebral artery
163.341	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of right cerebellar artery
163.342	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of left cerebellar artery
163.343	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of bilateral cerebellar arteries

163.349	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of unspecified cerebellar artery
163.39	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of other cerebral artery
163.40	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of unspecified cerebral artery
163.411	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of right middle cerebral artery
163.412	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of left middle cerebral artery
163.413	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of bilateral middle cerebral arteries
163.419	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of unspecified middle cerebral artery
163.421	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of right anterior cerebral artery
163.422	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of left anterior cerebral artery
163.423	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of bilateral anterior cerebral arteries
163.429	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of unspecified anterior cerebral artery
163.431	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of right posterior cerebral artery
163.432	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of left posterior cerebral artery
163.433	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of bilateral posterior cerebral arteries
163.439	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of unspecified posterior cerebral artery
163.441	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of right cerebellar artery
163.442	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of left cerebellar artery
163.443	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of bilateral cerebellar arteries
163.449	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of unspecified cerebellar artery
163.49	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of other cerebral artery
163.50	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of unspecified cerebral artery
163.511	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of right middle cerebral artery
163.512	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of left middle cerebral artery
163.513	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of bilateral middle cerebral arteries
163.519	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of unspecified middle cerebral artery
163.521	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of right anterior cerebral artery
163.522	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of left anterior cerebral artery
163.523	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of bilateral anterior cerebral arteries
163.529	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of unspecified anterior cerebral artery
163.531	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of right posterior cerebral artery
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163.542	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of left cerebellar artery
163.543	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of bilateral cerebellar arteries
163.549	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of unspecified cerebellar artery
163.59	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of other cerebral artery
163.6	Cerebral infarction due to cerebral venous thrombosis, nonpyogenic
163.81	Other cerebral infarction due to occlusion or stenosis of small artery
163.89	Other cerebral infarction
163.9	Cerebral infarction, unspecified
R00.0	Tachycardia, unspecified

R00.1	Bradycardia, unspecified
R00.2	Palpitations
R42	Dizziness and giddiness [light-headedness]
R55	Syncope and collapse [pre-syncope]
Z86.73	Personal history of transient ischemic attack (TIA), and cerebral infarction without residual deficits [Covered for evaluation of members with suspected atrial fibrillation as a cause of cryptogenic stroke who have a nondiagnostic Holter monitor]

III. Applicable Procedure Codes

Implantable loop recorder (e.g., Reveal Insertable Loop Recorder [Medtronic])

33285	Insertion, subcutaneous cardiac rhythm monitor, including programming
33286	Removal, subcutaneous cardiac rhythm monitor
93285	Programming device evaluation (in person) with iterative adjustment of the implantable device to test the function of the device and select optimal permanent programmed values with analysis, review and report by a physician or other qualified health care professional; implantable loop recorder system
93291	Interrogation device evaluation (in person) with analysis, review and report by a physician or other qualified health care professional, includes connection, recording and disconnection per patient encounter; implantable loop recorder system, including heart rhythm derived data analysis
93297	Interrogation device evaluation(s), (remote) up to 30 days; implantable cardiovascular physiologic monitor system, including analysis of 1 or more recorded physiologic cardiovascular data elements from all internal and external sensors, analysis, review(s) and report(s) by a physician or other qualified health care professional
93298	Interrogation device evaluation(s), (remote) up to 30 days; implantable loop recorder system, including analysis of recorded heart rhythm data, analysis, review(s) and report(s) by a physician or other qualified health care professional

Applicable ICD-10 Diagnosis Codes

Implantable loop recorder (e.g., Reveal Insertable Loop Recorder [Medtronic])

G40.89	Other seizures
G40.909	Epilepsy, unspecified, not intractable, without status epilepticus
G45.0	Vertebro-basilar artery syndrome
G45.1	Carotid artery syndrome (hemispheric)
G45.2	Multiple and bilateral precerebral artery syndromes
G45.3	Amaurosis fugax
G45.8	Other transient cerebral ischemic attacks and related syndromes
G45.9	Transient cerebral ischemic attack, unspecified
I25.2	Old myocardial infarction
I47.0	Re-entry ventricular arrhythmia
I47.1	Supraventricular tachycardia
I47.2	Ventricular tachycardia
I47.9	Paroxysmal tachycardia, unspecified
I48.0	Paroxysmal atrial fibrillation
I48.11	Longstanding persistent atrial fibrillation
I48.19	Other persistent atrial fibrillation

148.20	Chronic atrial fibrillation, unspecified
148.21	Permanent atrial fibrillation
148.3	Typical atrial flutter
148.4	Atypical atrial flutter
148.9	Unspecified atrial fibrillation and atrial flutter
148.91	Unspecified atrial fibrillation
148.92	Unspecified atrial flutter
149.01	Ventricular fibrillation
149.02	Ventricular flutter
149.1	Atrial premature depolarization
149.2	Junctional premature depolarization
149.3	Ventricular premature depolarization
149.40	Unspecified premature depolarization
149.49	Other premature depolarization
149.5	Sick sinus syndrome
149.8	Other specified cardiac arrhythmias
149.9	Cardiac arrhythmia, unspecified
150.1	Left ventricular failure
150.20	Unspecified systolic (congestive) heart failure
150.21	Acute systolic (congestive) heart failure
150.22	Chronic systolic (congestive) heart failure
150.23	Acute on chronic systolic (congestive) heart failure
150.30	Unspecified diastolic (congestive) heart failure
150.31	Acute diastolic (congestive) heart failure
150.32	Chronic diastolic (congestive) heart failure
150.33	Acute on chronic diastolic (congestive) heart failure
150.40	Unspecified combined systolic (congestive) and diastolic (congestive) heart failure
150.41	Acute combined systolic (congestive) and diastolic (congestive) heart failure
150.42	Chronic combined systolic (congestive) and diastolic (congestive) heart failure
150.43	Acute on chronic combined systolic (congestive) and diastolic (congestive) heart failure
150.9	Heart failure, unspecified
163.00	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of unspecified precerebral artery
163.011	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of right vertebral artery
163.012	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of left vertebral artery
163.013	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of bilateral vertebral arteries
163.019	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of unspecified vertebral artery
163.02	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of basilar artery
163.031	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of right carotid artery
163.032	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of left carotid artery
163.033	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of bilateral carotid arteries
163.039	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of unspecified carotid artery
163.09	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of other precerebral artery
163.10	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of unspecified precerebral artery

163.11	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of vertebral artery
163.111	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of right vertebral artery
163.112	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of left vertebral artery
163.113	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of bilateral vertebral arteries
163.119	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of unspecified vertebral artery
163.12	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of basilar artery
163.131	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of right carotid artery
163.132	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of left carotid artery
163.133	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of bilateral carotid arteries
163.139	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of unspecified carotid artery
163.19	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of other precerebral artery
163.20	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of unspecified precerebral arteries
163.211	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of right vertebral artery
163.212	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of left vertebral artery
163.213	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of bilateral vertebral arteries
163.219	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of unspecified vertebral artery
163.22	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of basilar arteries
163.231	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of right carotid arteries
163.232	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of left carotid arteries
163.233	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of bilateral carotid arteries
163.239	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of unspecified carotid artery
163.29	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of other precerebral arteries
163.30	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of unspecified cerebral artery
163.311	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of right middle cerebral artery
163.312	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of left middle cerebral artery
163.313	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of bilateral middle cerebral arteries
163.319	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of unspecified middle cerebral artery
163.321	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of right anterior cerebral artery
163.322	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of left anterior cerebral artery
163.323	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of bilateral anterior cerebral arteries
163.329	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of unspecified anterior cerebral artery
163.331	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of right posterior cerebral artery
163.332	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of left posterior cerebral artery
163.333	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of bilateral posterior cerebral arteries
163.339	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of unspecified posterior cerebral artery
163.341	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of right cerebellar artery
163.342	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of left cerebellar artery
163.343	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of bilateral cerebellar arteries
163.349	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of unspecified cerebellar artery
163.39	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of other cerebral artery
163.40	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of unspecified cerebral artery
163.411	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of right middle cerebral artery
163.412	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of left middle cerebral artery

163.413	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of bilateral middle cerebral arteries
163.419	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of unspecified middle cerebral artery
163.421	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of right anterior cerebral artery
163.422	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of left anterior cerebral artery
163.423	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of bilateral anterior cerebral arteries
163.429	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of unspecified anterior cerebral artery
163.431	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of right posterior cerebral artery
163.432	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of left posterior cerebral artery
163.433	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of bilateral posterior cerebral arteries
163.439	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of unspecified posterior cerebral artery
163.441	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of right cerebellar artery
163.442	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of left cerebellar artery
163.443	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of bilateral cerebellar arteries
163.449	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of unspecified cerebellar artery
163.49	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of other cerebral artery
163.50	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of unspecified cerebral artery
163.511	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of right middle cerebral artery
163.512	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of left middle cerebral artery
163.513	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of bilateral middle cerebral arteries
163.519	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of unspecified middle cerebral artery
163.521	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of right anterior cerebral artery
163.522	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of left anterior cerebral artery
163.523	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of bilateral anterior cerebral arteries
163.529	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of unspecified anterior cerebral artery
163.531	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of right posterior cerebral artery
163.532	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of left posterior cerebral artery
163.533	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of bilateral posterior cerebral arteries
163.539	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of unspecified posterior cerebral artery
163.541	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of right cerebellar artery
163.542	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of left cerebellar artery
163.543	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of bilateral cerebellar arteries
163.549	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of unspecified cerebellar artery
163.59	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of other cerebral artery
163.6	Cerebral infarction due to cerebral venous thrombosis, nonpyogenic
163.81	Other cerebral infarction due to occlusion or stenosis of small artery
163.89	Other cerebral infarction
163.9	Cerebral infarction, unspecified
165.01	Occlusion and stenosis of right vertebral artery
165.02	Occlusion and stenosis of left vertebral artery
165.03	Occlusion and stenosis of bilateral vertebral arteries
165.09	Occlusion and stenosis of unspecified vertebral artery
165.1	Occlusion and stenosis of basilar artery
165.21	Occlusion and stenosis of right carotid artery

I65.22	Occlusion and stenosis of left carotid artery
I65.23	Occlusion and stenosis of bilateral carotid arteries
I65.29	Occlusion and stenosis of unspecified carotid artery
I65.8	Occlusion and stenosis of other precerebral arteries
I65.9	Occlusion and stenosis of unspecified precerebral artery
I66.01	Occlusion and stenosis of right middle cerebral artery
I66.02	Occlusion and stenosis of left middle cerebral artery
I66.03	Occlusion and stenosis of bilateral middle cerebral arteries
I66.09	Occlusion and stenosis of unspecified middle cerebral artery
I66.11	Occlusion and stenosis of right anterior cerebral artery
I66.12	Occlusion and stenosis of left anterior cerebral artery
I66.13	Occlusion and stenosis of bilateral anterior cerebral arteries
I66.19	Occlusion and stenosis of unspecified anterior cerebral artery
I66.21	Occlusion and stenosis of right posterior cerebral artery
I66.22	Occlusion and stenosis of left posterior cerebral artery
I66.23	Occlusion and stenosis of bilateral posterior cerebral arteries
I66.29	Occlusion and stenosis of unspecified posterior cerebral artery
I66.3	Occlusion and stenosis of cerebellar arteries
I66.8	Occlusion and stenosis of other cerebral arteries
I66.9	Occlusion and stenosis of unspecified cerebral artery
R00.2	Palpitations
R42	Dizziness and giddiness
R55	Syncope and collapse
R56.9	Unspecified convulsions
R94.31	Abnormal electrocardiogram [ECG] [EKG]
Z86.73	Personal history of transient ischemic attack (TIA), and cerebral infarction without residual deficits

IV. Applicable Procedure Codes

Long-term (> 48 hours) external ECG monitoring by continuous rhythm recording and storage (e.g., Zio Patch)

93241	External electrocardiographic recording for more than 48 hours up to 7 days by continuous rhythm recording and storage; includes recording, scanning analysis with report, review and interpretation
93242	External electrocardiographic recording for more than 48 hours up to 7 days by continuous rhythm recording and storage; recording (includes connection and initial recording)
93243	External electrocardiographic recording for more than 48 hours up to 7 days by continuous rhythm recording and storage; scanning analysis with report
93244	External electrocardiographic recording for more than 48 hours up to 7 days by continuous rhythm recording and storage; review and interpretation
93245	External electrocardiographic recording for more than 7 days up to 15 days by continuous rhythm recording and storage; includes recording, scanning analysis with report, review and interpretation
93246	External electrocardiographic recording for more than 7 days up to 15 days by continuous rhythm recording and storage; recording (includes connection and initial recording)

93247	External electrocardiographic recording for more than 7 days up to 15 days by continuous rhythm recording and storage; scanning analysis with report
93248	External electrocardiographic recording for more than 7 days up to 15 days by continuous rhythm recording and storage; review and interpretation

Applicable ICD-10 Diagnosis Codes

Long-term (> 48 hours) external ECG monitoring by continuous rhythm recording and storage (e.g., Zio Patch)

I44.0	Atrioventricular block, first degree
I44.1	Atrioventricular block, second degree
I44.2	Atrioventricular block, complete
I44.30	Unspecified atrioventricular block
I44.39	Other atrioventricular block
I44.4	Left anterior fascicular block
I44.5	Left posterior fascicular block
I44.60	Unspecified fascicular block
I44.69	Other fascicular block
I44.7	Left bundle-branch block, unspecified
I45.0	Right fascicular block
I45.10	Unspecified right bundle-branch block
I45.19	Other right bundle-branch block
I45.2	Bifascicular block
I45.3	Trifascicular block
I45.4	Nonspecific intraventricular block
I45.5	Other specified heart block
I45.6	Pre-excitation syndrome
I45.81	Long QT syndrome
I45.89	Other specified conduction disorders
I45.9	Conduction disorder, unspecified
I47.0	Re-entry ventricular arrhythmia
I47.1	Supraventricular tachycardia
I47.2	Ventricular tachycardia
I47.9	Paroxysmal tachycardia, unspecified
R00.2	Palpitations
R42	Dizziness and giddiness
R55	Syncope and collapse

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Specialty matched clinical peer review.

Appendix

Short-Term High-Risk Criteria Which Require Prompt Hospitalization or Intensive Evaluation

Severe structural or coronary artery disease (heart failure, low LVEF, or previous MI)
Clinical or ECG features suggesting arrhythmic syncope <ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ Syncope during exertion or supine▪ Palpitations at the time of syncope▪ Family history of SCD▪ Non-sustained VT▪ Bifascicular-block (LBBB or RBBB combined with left anterior or left posterior fascicular block) or other intraventricular conduction abnormalities with QRS duration ≥ 120 ms▪ Inadequate sinus bradycardia (<50 bpm) or sinoatrial block in absence of negative chronotropic medications or physical training▪ Pre-excited QRS complex▪ Prolonged or short QT interval▪ RBBB pattern with ST-elevation in leads V1-V3 (Brugada pattern)
Negative T waves in right precordial leads, epsilon waves, and ventricular late potentials suggestive of ARVC
Important co-morbidities <ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ Severe anemia▪ Electrolyte disturbance

Key: ARVC: arrhythmogenic right ventricular cardiomyopathy; bpm: beats per minute; LBBB: left bundle branch block; LVEF: left ventricular ejection fraction; RBBB: right bundle branch block; SCD: sudden cardiac death; VT: ventricular tachycardia.

Source: Task Force for the Diagnosis and Management of Syncope; European Society of Cardiology (ESC); European Heart Rhythm Association (EHRA); Heart Failure Association (HFA); Heart Rhythm Society (HRS), Moya A, Sutton R, Ammirati F, et al. Guidelines for the diagnosis and management of syncope (version 2009). Eur Heart J. 2009;30(21):2631-2671.